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Afore New Energy Technology (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.

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# 1.About This Manual

# 1.1 Scope of Validity

This manual mainly describes the product information, guidelines for installation, operation, maintenance and troubleshooting. And this manual applies to Afore Single Phase Hybrid Inverter.

```
AF1K-ASL-1 AF1.5K-ASL-1 AF2K-ASL-1 AF2.5K-ASL-1 AF3K-ASL-1 AF3.6K-ASL-1
AF3.6K-ASL AF3.6K-ASL AF4K-ASL AF4.6K-ASL AF5K-ASL AF5K-ASL
```

Please keep this manual available all the time in case of any emergency.

# 1.2 Target Group

This manual is for qualified personnel. The tasks described in this manual must only be performed by qualified personnel.

# 2. Safety & Symbols

# 2.1 Safety Precautions

- 1. All work on the inverter must be carried out by qualified electricians.
- 2. The PV panels and inverter must be connected to the ground.
- 3. Do not touch the inverter cover until 5 minutes after disconnecting both DC and AC power supply.
- 4. Do not touch the inverter enclosure when operating, keep away from materials that may be affected by high temperatures.
- 5. Please ensure that the used device and any relevant accessories are disposed of in accordance with applicable regulations.
- Afore inverter should be placed upwards and handled with care in delivery. Pay attention to waterproof. Do not expose the inverter directly to water, rain, snow or spray.
- 7. Alternative uses, modifications to the inverter not recommended. The warranty can become void if the inverter was tampered with or if the installation is not in accordance with the relevant installation instructions.



# 2.2 Explanations of Symbols

Afore inverter strictly comply with relevant safety standards. Please read and follow all the instructions and cautions during installation, operation and maintenance.



Danger of electric shock

The inverter contains fatal DC and AC power. All work on the inverter must be carried out by qualified personnel only.



Beware of hot surface

The inverter's housing may reach uncomfortably hot 60°C (140°F) under high power operation. Do not touch the inverter enclosure when operation.



Residual power discharge

Do not open the inverter cover until 5 minutes after disconnection both DC and AC power supply.



Important notes

Read all instructions carefully. Failure to follow these instructions, warnings and precautions may lead to device malfunction or damage.



Do not dispose of this device with the normal domestic waste.



Refer to manual before service.



CE mark

The inverter complies with the requirements of the applicable CE guidelines.

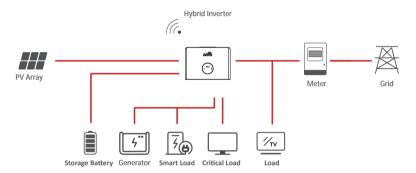




# 3. Introduction

#### 3.1 Basic Instruction

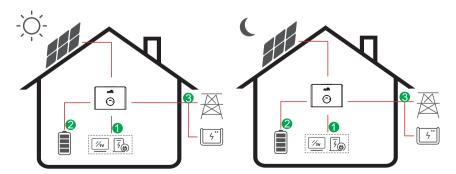
The Afore AF-ASL series hybrid inverters are designed to increase energy independence for homeowners. Energy management is based on time-of-use and demand charge rate structures, significantly reduce the amount of energy purchased from the public grid and optimize self-consumption.



# 3.2 Operation Modes

#### 3.2.1 SelfUse

The SelfUse mode is for the regions with low feed-in tariff and high electricity prices. The energy produced by the PV system is used to optimize self-consumption needs. The excess energy is used to recharge the batteries, any remaining excess is then exported to the grid.





#### Energy flow:

 $PV \rightarrow Load \rightarrow Battery \rightarrow Grid$ 

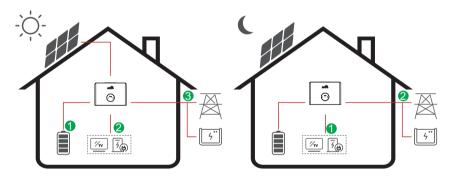
Note: Advance Setting

When select 0 W under P\_Feed menu, the inverter will export zero energy to the grid.

When select xx W under P\_Feed menu, the inverter will export customized energy to the grid.

# 3.2.2 ChgFst

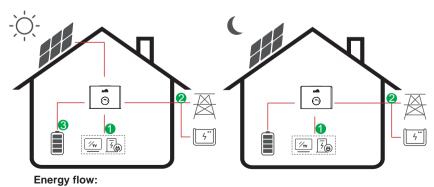
When the grid fails, the system will automatically switch to ChgFst mode. The back-up loads can be supplied by both PV and battery energy.



Energy flow: PV → Battery → Load→ Grid

#### 3.2.3 SellFst

The SellFst mode is suitable for the regions with high feed-in tariff.

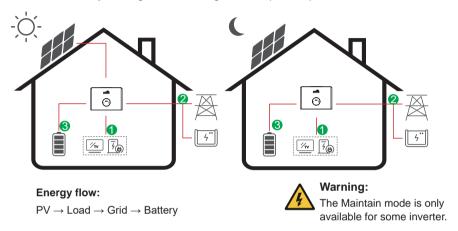


 $PV \rightarrow Load \rightarrow Grid \rightarrow Battery$ 



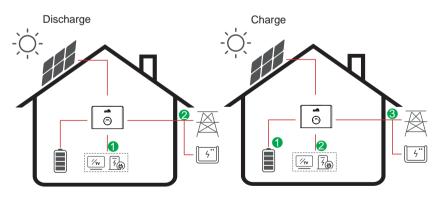
#### 3.2.4 Maintain

The Maintain mode is suitable for situations where the battery capacity is small, and the battery is charged and discharged at the specified power.



# 3.2.5 cmdChg

In cmdChg mode, within the battery power range, the battery is charged and discharged at the specified power.



 $\textbf{Charge}: \ P_{PV} > P_{Charge} \ \textbf{Set}: \ PV \rightarrow \textbf{Battery} \rightarrow \textbf{Load} \rightarrow \textbf{Grid}$ 

 $P{\sf PV} < P{\sf Charge \ Set} : {\sf PV+Grid} \to {\sf Battery} \to {\sf Load}$ 

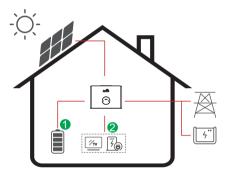


#### **3.2.6 ExtEms**

ExtEms mode requires customized external control accessories that can remotely control the operation of the inverter. It is not recommended to use it without professional personnel.

#### 3.2.7 PeakShave

In PeakShave mode, the charging and discharging of the battery are controlled by setting the AC power to reduce the peak load of the power grid.



Energy flow: Grid power > P\_Back : Battery and PV → Load

Grid power < P\_Back: Grid and PV → Battery

Note:

P\_Back is set to Grid Ctr1 in the Run Param directory of the menu.

#### 3.2.8 Time of Use

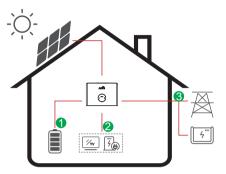
The Time of Use mode is designed to reward customers who do their part to reduce demand on the electric grid, particularly during peak usage periods. Use most of your electricity from PV energy and during off-peak time periods, and you could significantly lower your monthly bill.





### A. Charge Setting

# **PV Charge Mode**

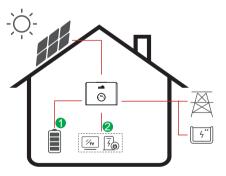


4 periods of time charge setting.

#### **Energy flow:**

 $\mathsf{PV} \to \mathsf{Battery} \to \mathsf{Load} \to \mathsf{Grid}$ 

# **AC Charging**



4 periods of time charge setting.

#### Energy flow:

PV and Grid  $\rightarrow$  Battery  $\rightarrow$  Load

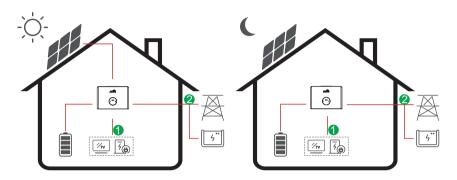
### Note:

After select AC charge, the AC will also charge the battery when the PV is low or no PV.



## **B. Forced Discharging**

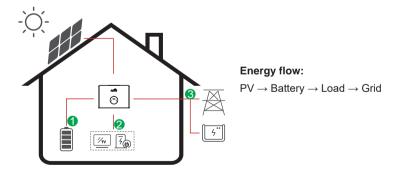
4 periods of time discharge setting



**Energy flow:** Battery and  $PV \rightarrow Load \rightarrow Grid$ 

# C. Forbidden Discharge

4 periods of time discharge setting, the battery will be charged firstly.







# 4. Installation

### 4.1 Pre-installation

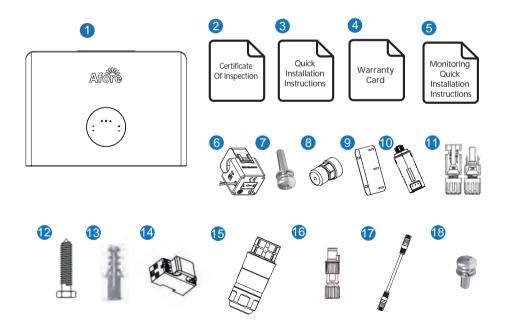
# 4.1.1 Unpacking & Package List

#### Unpacking

On receiving the inverter, please check to make sure the packing and all components are not missing or damaged. Please contact your dealer directly for supports if there is any damage or missing components.

#### Package List

Open the package, please check the packing list shown as below.



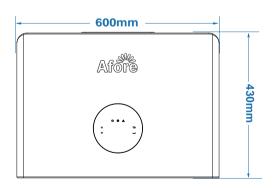


No.	Qty	Items	No.	Qty	Items
1	1	Hybrid Inverter	10	1	Monitor Module
2	1	Certificate Of Inspection	11	1/2	DC Connector set
3	1	Quick Installation Instructions	12	2	Mounting Bracket Screw
4	1	Warranty Card	13	2	Plastic Expansion Tube
5	1	Monitoring Quick Installation Instructions	14	1	Smart Meter (Opitional)
6	1	СТ	15	2	AC Waterproof Cover
7	3	Wall Mounting Bracket	16	1	Meter Conncetors
8	1	Communication Connectors	17	1	Communication T568B
9	1	Wall Mounting Bracket	18	1	Security Screw

#### Note:

DC connectors Qty.: The AF1K-ASL-1 ~ AF3.6K-ASL-1 is 1 pair of DC plug connector, the AF3K-ASL~AF6K-ASL is 2 pairs.

### 4.1.2 Product Overview



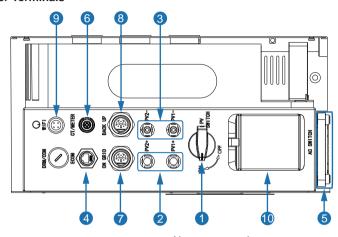




After opening the side cover of the inverter, it is necessary to replace the fixing bolts with Security Screws.



#### **Inverter Terminals**



No.	Items	No.	Items
1	DC Switch	6	CT/Meter Communication Port
2	DC Connectors (+) For PV Strings	7	ON GRID Port
3	DC Connectors ( - ) For PV Strings	8	BACK UP Port
4	Generator Communication Port	9	Monitor Module Port
5	Battery Port	10	AC Switch

# 4.1.3 Mounting Location

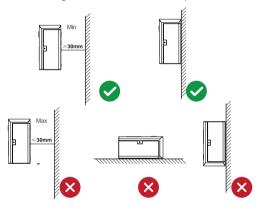
The inverters are designed for indoor and outdoor installation (IP65), to increase the safety, performance and lifespan of the inverter, please select the mounting location carefully based on the following rules:

- The inverter should be installed on a solid surface, far from flammable or corrosion materials, where is suitable for inverter's weight and dimensions.
- The ambient temperature should be within -25  $\rm C\sim60\,C$  (between -13 °F and 140°F).
- The installation of inverter should be protected under shelter. Do not expose the inverter to direct sunlight, water, rain, snow, spray lightning, etc.

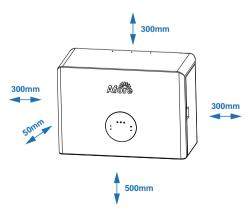




• The inverter should be installed vertically on the wall, or lean back on plane with a limited tilted angle. Please refer to below picture.



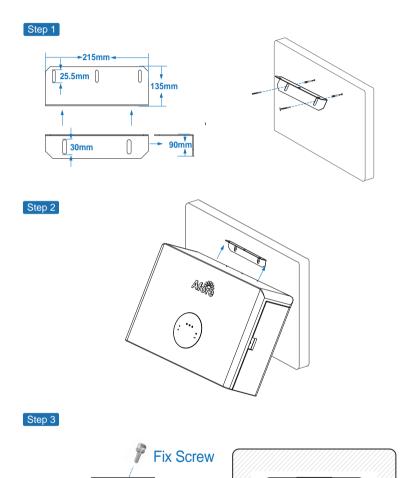
• Leave the enough space around inverter, easy for accessing to the inverter, connection points and maintenance.





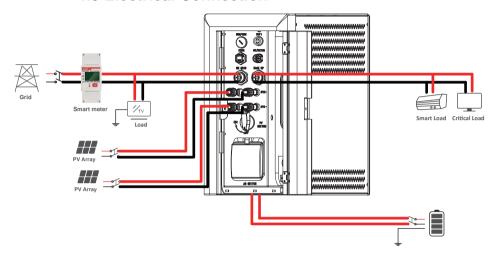
Afőrs

# 4.2 Mounting





# 4.3 Electrical Connection



### **Communication Adapter pin assignment**

No.	DRM/COM	CT/METER	ECOM
1	/	CT-U	/
2	/	RS485-A	/
3	1	CT-N	485-A2
4	/	RS485-B	/
5	/		1
6	/		485-B2
7	/		/
8	/		/



For diesel generators or multi-machine parallel use, please contact the manufacturer, and provide installation and operation instructions separately.



#### 4.3.1 PV Connection

The AF-ASL series hybrid inverter has one/two MPPT channels, can be connected with one/two strings of PV panels. Please make sure below requirements are followed before connecting PV panels and strings to the inverter:

- The open-circuit voltage and short-circuit current of PV string should not exceed the reasonable range of the inverters.
- The isolation resistance between PV string and ground should exceed 300 k $\Omega$ .
- The polarity of PV strings are correct.
- Use the DC plugs in the accessory.
- The lightning protector should be equipped between PV string and inverter.
- Disconnect all of the PV (DC) switch during wiring.



#### Warning:

The fatal high voltage may on the DC side, please comply with electric safety when connecting.

Please make sure the correct polarity of the cable connected with inverter, otherwise inverter could be damaged.

Step 1

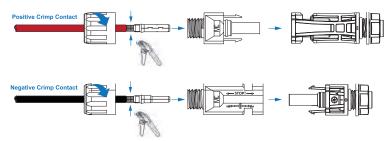




Note:

PV cable suggestion Cross-section 4mm<sup>2</sup>







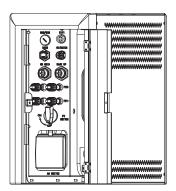
#### Note:

Please use PV connector crimper to pinch the point of the arrow.



You'll hear click sound when the connector assembly is correct.





# 4.3.2 Battery Connection

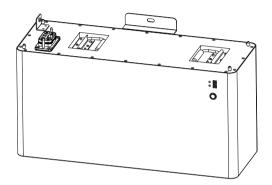
AF-ASL series hybrid inverters are compatible with lithium battery. For batteries with other brands, please confirm with local distributor or Afore for technical support.



Set battery type and manufacturer, please refer to Chapter 5.3. BMS(Battery Management System)communication is needed between inverter and battery.

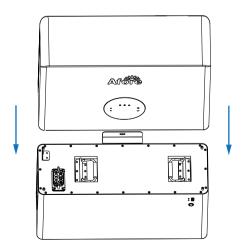


Check if the battery interface, locating pin, and two fixing plates are complete.



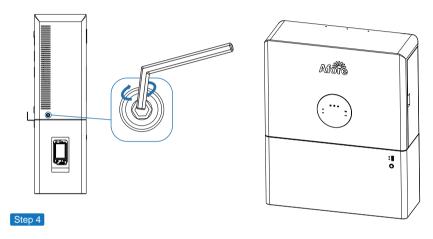
### Step 2

Align the inverter with the battery interface and smoothly place the inverter on t op of the battery.

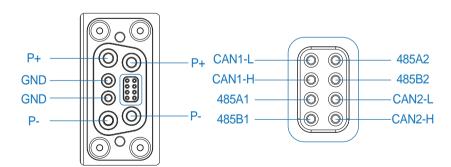




Use the hex screws provided with the battery to connect and secure the inverter to the battery.

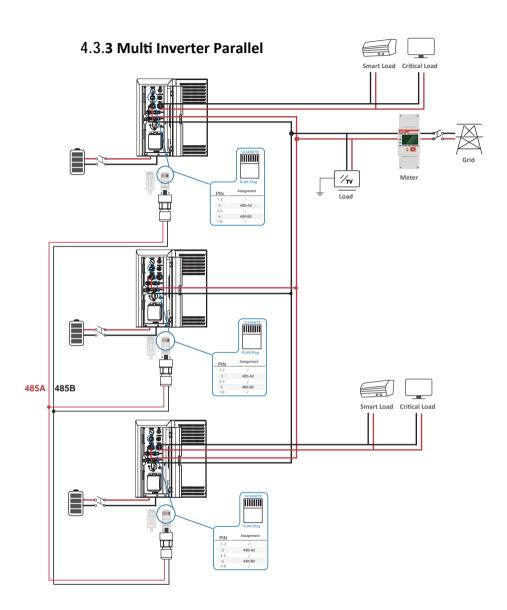


The following is a schematic diagram of the connection terminals between AF-ASL series batteries and inverters.









#### Note:



The meter only communicates with the host and does not communicate with the machine. Refer to chapters 4.3.5.



#### 4.3.4 AC Connection

The AC terminal contains "GRID" and "BACK UP", GRID for load, and BACK UP for emergency load.

Before connecting, a separate AC breaker between individual inverter and AC input power is necessary. This will ensure the inverter be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from current of AC input.

An extra AC breaker is needed for On-Grid connection to be isolated from grid when necessary. Below are requirements for the On-Grid AC-breaker.



#### Note:

There are AC circuit breakers inside the inverter for grid output/input. When using the ON Grid function, the circuit breaker needs to be closed before it can be used.

Inverter Model	AC breaker specification
AF1-3.6K-ASL-1	32A/200V/230V AC breaker
AF3-6K-ASL	63A/200V/230V AC breaker



#### Note:

Qualified electrician will be required for the wiring.

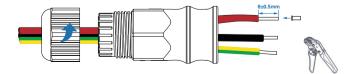
Model	Wire Size	Cable (mm²)	Torque value
1-6kW	8-10AWG	4-6	1.2N·m

#### Please follow steps for AC connection

- Connect DC protector or breaker first before connecting.
- Remove the 8mm (0.4 inch) long insulation sleeve, loosen the fixing screws, insert the AC input line according to the polarity indicated on the terminal block, and tighten the fixing screws.

Step 1

Use crimping pliers to press the tubular terminals.







#### Note:

The wiring terminals should be wrapped with insulation tape, otherwise it will cause a short circuit and damage the inverter.

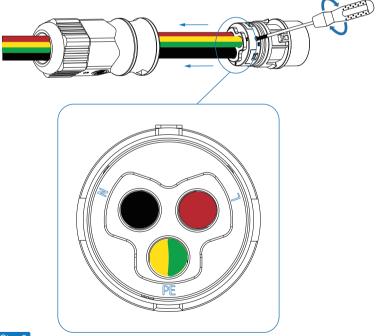




The Max. power load connects to BACK up port should not exceed the inverter's BACK UP Max. output power range.

Step 2

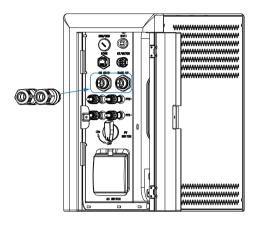
Tighten the cable corresponding to the connector with a screwdriver.

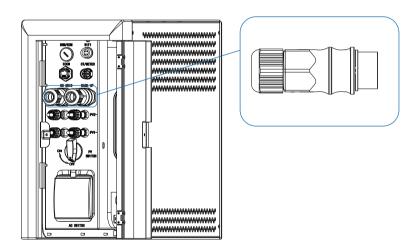


Step 3

Insert the AC Waterproof Cover into the corresponding terminal, turn the AC Waterproof Cover latch clockwise to lock .







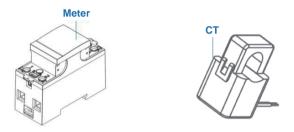


After the wiring harness is locked, it should be pulled to prevent the locking from being unstable.

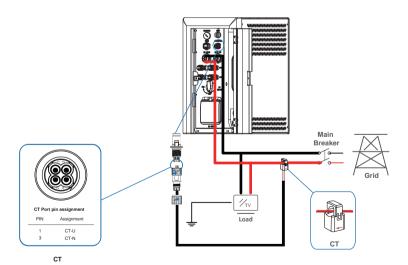


# 4.3.5 CT or Meter Connection

Meter and a current sensor(CT for short below) are used to detect current power direction of the local load and the grid. The output control function of the inverters will be activated based on the detected data.

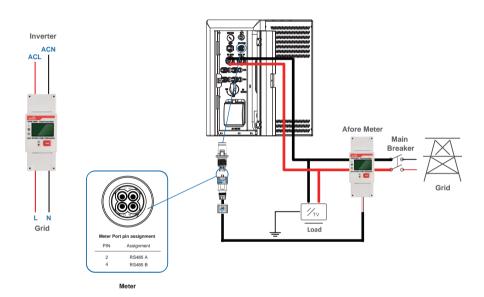


#### Install the CT





#### Install the Meter





#### Note:

Please follow below pin order RS485A to single-phase meter (Pin 24) RS485B to single-phase meter (Pin 25)



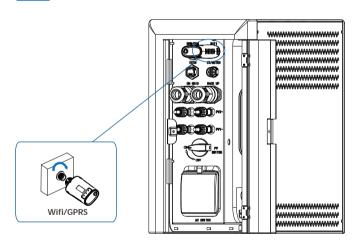
### 4.4 Communication Connection

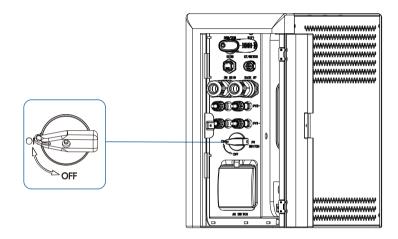
The monitoring module could transmit the data to the cloud server, and display the data on the PC, tablet and smart-phone.

#### Install the WIFI / Ethernet / GPRS / RS485 Communication

WIFI / Ethernet / GPRS / RS485 communication is applicable to the inverter. Please refer to "Communication Configuration Instruction" for detailed instruction.

Step 1



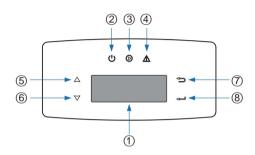


Turn on the DC switch and AC circuit breaker, and wait until the LED indicator on the monitoring module flashes, indicating that the monitoring module is successfully connected.



# 5. Operation

# **5.1 Control Panel**



No.	Items	No.	Items
1	LCD Display	5	<b>UP</b> Touch Button
2	POWER LED Indicator	6	<b>DOWN</b> Touch Button
3	GRID LED Indicator	7	BACK Touch Button
4	FAULT LED Indicator	8	ENTER Touch Button

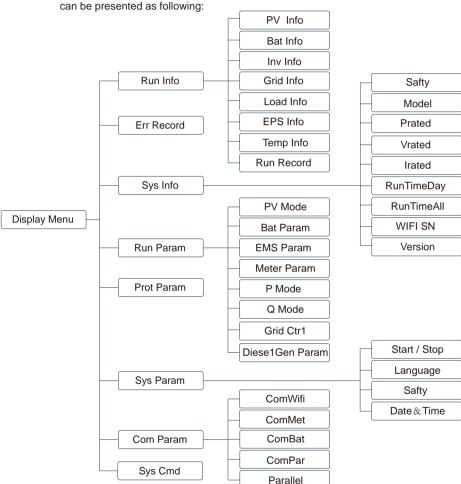
Note:
Hold UP/DOWN button can be rolling quickly.

Sign	Power	Color	Explanation
POWER	ON	Green	The inverter is stand-by
	OFF		The inverter is power off
GRID	ON	Green	The inverter is feeding power
	OFF		The inverter is not feeding power
FAULT	ON	Red	Fault occurred
	OFF		No fault



# 5.2 Menu Overview

AF-ASL hybrid inverter has a LCD for clearly operating, and menu of the LCD can be presented as following:



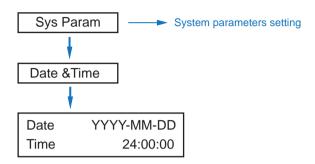
# 5.3 Inverter Setting

The setting is for AF-ASL Hybrid inverter. Any doubts, please contact distributor for more details.

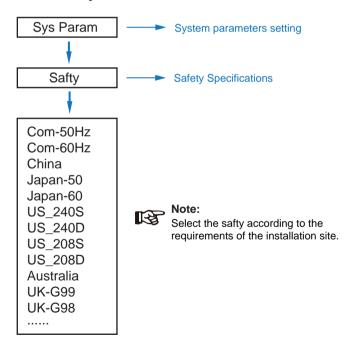




## 5.3.1 Time & Date

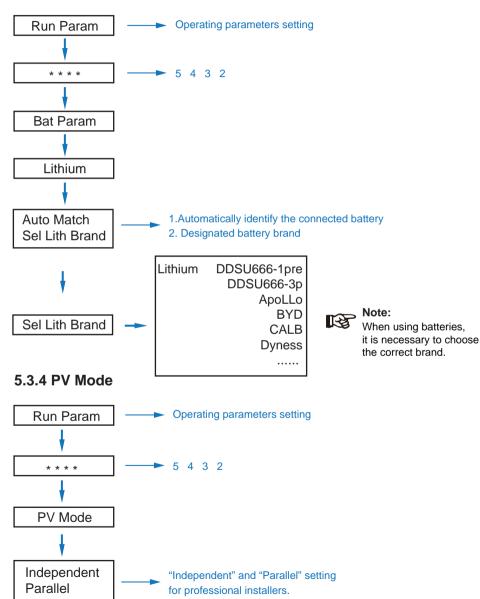


# **5.3.2 Safety**

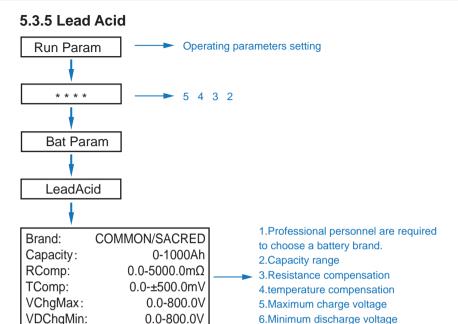




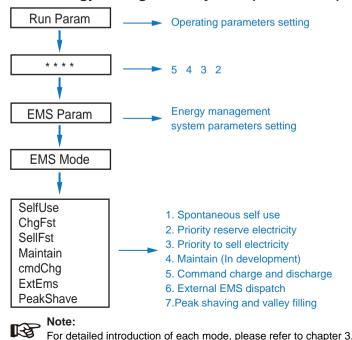
# 5.3.3 Lithium Battery







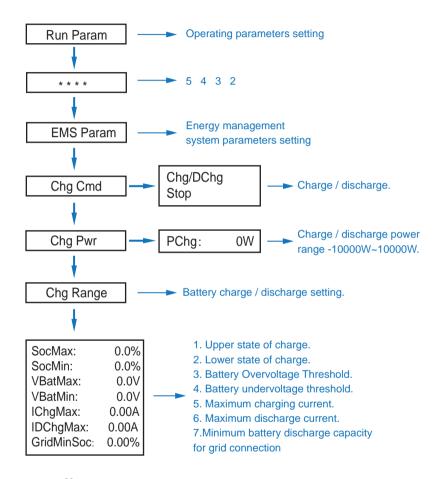
# 5.3.6 Energy Management System (EMS Param)



For detailed introduction of each mode, please refer to chapter 3.2 of the user manual.



#### 5.3.7 Time of Use



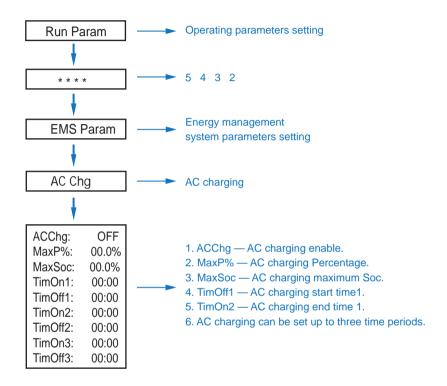
# B

#### Note:

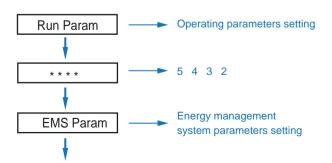
Timed charge and discharge need to complete the three settings of "Chg Cmd", "Chg Pwr" and "Chg Range", otherwise it will not work properly.



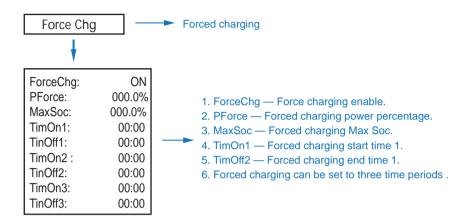
# 5.3.8 AC Charging



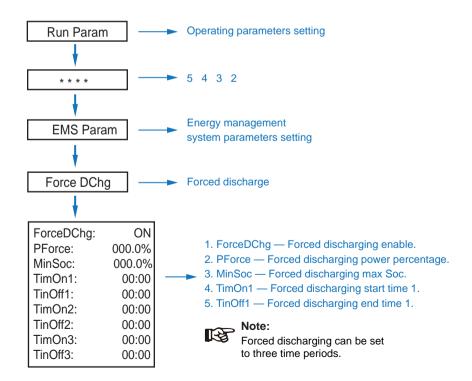
# 5.3.9 Forced Charging





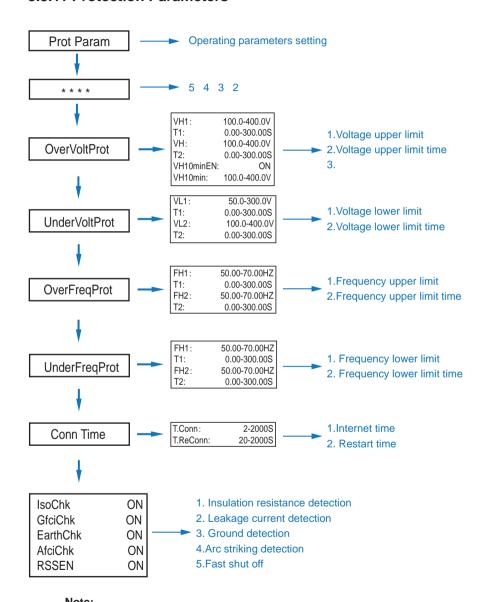


## 5.3.10 Forced Discharging





#### 5.3.11 Protection Parameters

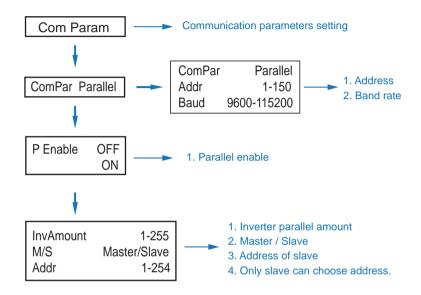


# B

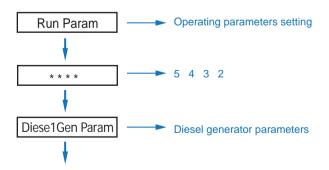
When modifying parameters, you need to pay attention to the unit.



### 5.3.12 Multi-machine in Parallel



# 5.3.13 Diesel Generator Setting (Diese1 Gen Param)





Diese1GenEn	ON
TimeCtr1En	ON
StartSoc	0.0-100.0%
EndSoc	0.0-100.0%
TimeDelay	0-1000S
TimOn1	00:00
TimOff1	00:00
TimOn2	00:00
TimOff2	00:00
TimOn3	00:00
TimOff3	00:00

- 1. Diese1GenEn Diesel generator enable.
- 2. TimeCtr1En Time control enable.
- 3. StarSoc Battery power percentage when diesel generator start charging the battery.
- 4. EndSoc Battery power percentage when diesel generator stop charging the battery. 5. Time Delay — Delay time of diesel generator
- 6. TimOn1 Diesel generator start time 1.
- 7. TimOff1 Diesel generator off time 2.



Diesel generator enable and time control enabled must be on. other wise the diesel generator can not be started.

start working.

# 6. Power ON/OFF

Please check the following requirements before testing:

- Installation location is suitable according to Chapter 4.1.3.
- · All electrical wires are connected tightly, including PV modules, battery and AC side(Such as the grid side, ABCK UP side, Gen side).
- Earth line and Smart meter/CT line are connected.
- · AF-ASL hybrid inverters should be set according to the required local grid
- More information please contact with Afore or distributors.



#### 6.1 Power ON

- · Turn on DC switch.
- After LCD lighting, hybrid inverter should be set following Chapter 5.3 at the first time.
- When inverter running under normal mode, Running indicator will light up(Ref. to Chapter 5.1).

#### 6.2 Power OFF

• Turn off DC switch (in hybrid inverter) and all extra-breaker.



#### Note:

Hybrid inverter should be restarted after 5 minutes.

#### 6.3 Restart

Restart Hybrid inverter, please follow steps as below:

- Shutdown the inverter Ref. to Chapter6.2.
- Start the inverter Ref. to Chapter 6.1.

# 7. Maintenance & Trouble Shooting

### 7.1 Maintenance

Periodically maintenance are necessary, please follow steps as below.

- · PV connection: twice a year
- AC connection(Grid and BACK UP): twice a year
- · Battery connection: twice a year
- · Earth connection: twice a year
- · Heat sink: clean with dry towel once a year

# 7.2 Trouble Shooting

The fault messages are displayed when fault occurs, please check trouble shooting table and find related solutions.



# **Fault Code and Trouble Shooting**

Type of Fault	Code	Name	Description	Recommend Solution		
	A01	PvConnectFault	PV connection type different from setup	Check PV modules connection     Check PV Mode setup Ref. Chapter 5.3.		
	A02	IsoFault	ISO check among PV panels/ wires and ground is abnormal.	Check PV modules wires, those wires are soaked or damaged, and then carry out rectification.     if the fault occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.		
	A03	PvAfciFault	PV current arcing	Check PV modules wires and connectors broken or loose connect, and then carry out rectification.     If the fault occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.		
	A04	Pv1OverVoltFault				
	A05	Pv2OverVoltFault				
	A06	Pv3OverVoltFault				
	A07	Pv4OverVoltFault				
PV Fault	A08	Pv5OverVoltFault		5 , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
	A09	Pv6OverVoltFault	PV Voltage over	Reconfiguration of PV strings, reduce the PV number of a PV string to reducing		
	A10	Pv7OverVoltFault	1 v voltage over	inverter PV input voltage.  • Suggestion that contacting with local		
	A11	Pv8OverVoltFault		distributors.		
	A12	Pv9OverVoltFault				
	A13	Pv10OverVoltFault				
	A14	Pv11OverVoltFault				
	A15	Pv12OverVoltFault				
	A16	PV1ReverseFault				
	A17	PV2ReverseFault		Check PV(+) and PV(-) Connect		
	A18	PV3ReverseFault	PV(+) and PV(-) reversed	whether reversed or not.  • If reversed, make correction.		
	A19	PV4ReverseFault	Connection			
	A20	PV5ReverseFault				
	A21	PV6ReverseFault				



Type of Fault	Code	Name	Description	Recommend Solution	
	A22	PV7ReverseFault			
	A23	PV8ReverseFault			
	A24	PV9ReverseFault			
	A25	PV10ReverseFault			
	A26	PV11ReverseFault			
	A27	PV12ReverseFault			
	A33	Pv1AbnormalFault			
	A34	Pv2AbnormalFault			
	A35	Pv3AbnormalFault			
	A36	Pv4AbnormalFault			
	A37	Pv5AbnormalFault			
	A38	Pv6AbnormalFault			
	A39	Pv7AbnormalFault			
	A40	Pv8AbnormalFault			
PV Fault	A41	Pv9AbnormalFault			
	A42	Pv10AbnormalFault			
	A43	Pv11AbnormalFault		Check PV modules partial occlusion or cells damaged.	
	A44	Pv12AbnormalFault	PV(+) and PV(-) reversed Connection	Check PV module wires and connectors broken or loose connect,	
	A45	Pv13AbnormalFault		then repair it.	
	A46	Pv14AbnormalFault			
	A47	Pv15AbnormalFault			
	A48	Pv16AbnormalFault			
	A49	Pv17AbnormalFault			
	A50	Pv18AbnormalFault			
	A51	Pv19AbnormalFault			
	A52	Pv20AbnormalFault			
	A53	Pv21AbnormalFault			
	A54	Pv22AbnormalFault			
	A55	Pv23AbnormalFault			
	A56	Pv24AbnormalFault			



Type of Fault	Code	Name	Description	Recommend Solution		
	B01	PcsBatOverVoltFault		Check inverters connected battery lines		
	B02	PcsBatUnderVoltFault	Battery voltage over or under	<ul> <li>and connectors broken or loose connect.</li> <li>Carry out rectification if broken or loose.</li> <li>Checking battery voltage is abnormal</li> </ul>		
	B03	PcsBatInsOverVoltFaul		or not, then maintenance or change new battery.		
	B04	PcsBatReversedFault	Bat. (+) and Bat. (-) are reversed.	Check Bat.(+) and Bat.(-)connect reversed or not.     Make correction If reversed.		
	B05	PcsBatConnectFault	Battery wires loose	Check battery wires and connectors damage or loose connect.     Carry out rectification if break.		
	B06	PcsBatComFault	Battery communication abnormal	Check battery side communication wires damage or loose connect, and then carry out rectification.     Check battery is off or other abnormal, then Mastertenance battery or change new battery.		
	B07	PcsBatTempSensorOpen	Battery temperature	Check battery temperature sensor and connected wires damage or not , then		
	B08	PcsBatTempSensorShort	sensor abnormal	rectification or change new one.		
Battery Fault	B09	BmsBatSystemFault				
	B10	BmsBatVolOverFault				
	B11	BmsBatVolUnderFault				
	B12	BmsCellVolOverFault				
	B13	BmsCellVolUnderFault				
	B14	BmsCellVolUnbanceFau				
	B15	BatChgCurOverFault		If specific fault high temperature or low temperature, then should change battery		
	B16	BatDChgCurOverFault	All these faults will be	installed environment temperature.  • Restart battery, maybe can working as		
	B17	BatTemperatureOverFa	detected or reported by battery BMS.	normal.  • If this fault occurs continuously and		
	B18	BatTemperatureUnderF		frequently, please ask help for local distributors.		
	B19	CelTemperatureOverFa				
	B20	CelTemperatureUnderF				
	B21	BatlsoFault				
	B22	BatSocLowFault				
	B23	BmsInterComFault				
	B24	BatRelayFault				



Type of Fault	Code	Name	Description	Recommend Solution
	B25	BatPreChaFault		
	B26	BmsBatChgMosFault		
	B27	BmsBatDChgMosFault		
	B28	BMSVolOVFault		
	B29	BMSVolLFault		
	B30	VolLockOpenFault		
	B31	VolLockShortFault		
	B32	ChgRefOVFault		
	C01	GridLossFault	Grid lost (islanding)	Inverter will restart automatically when the grid return to normal.     Check inverter connected with grid connectors and cable normal or not.
	C02	GridUnbalanVoltFault	Grid Voltage unbalanced.	The inverter will restart automatically when the grid three phase return to normal.  Check inverter connected with the grid connectors and wires normal or not.connectors and cable normal or not.
Battery Fault	C03	GridInstOverVoltFault	Grid instantaneous voltage over	The inverter will restart automatically when the grid three phase return to normal. Contact with local distributor or required grid company adjust protection parameters.
	C04	Grid10MinOverVoltFault	Grid voltage Over by 10 Minutes	The inverter will restart automatically when the grid three phase return to normal.  Contact with local distributor or required grid company adjust 10 minutes protection voltage parameters.
	C05	GridOverVoltFault	Grid voltage over	
	C06	GridUnderVoltFault	Grid voltage under	The inverter will restart automatically when the grid three phase return to normal.
	C07	GridLineOverVoltFault	Grid line voltage over	Contact with local distributor or required grid company adjust voltage protection parameters.
	C08	GridLineUnderVoltFault	Grid line voltage under	·
	C09	GridOverFreqFault	Grid Frequency over	The inverter will restart automatically when the grid three phase return to normal.
	C10	GridUnderFreqFault	Grid Frequency under	Contact with local distributor or required grid company adjust frequency protection parameters.



Type of Fault	Code	Name	Description	Recommend Solution	
	D01	UpsOverPowerFault	Off-grid load over	Reduce loads. If sometimes overload, it can be ignored, when generation power enough can be recovery. If those faults occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.	
Off-grid Fault	D02	GridConflictFault	Grid connected to Back-up terminal	Check the off-grid port connection correct, disconnect both off-grid and grid ports.	
D03		GenOverVoltFault	GenOverVoltFault	Adjust generator running parameters,	
	D04	GenUnderVoltFault	GenUnderVoltFault	make the output voltage, frequency in allowed range.	
	D05	GenOverFreqFault	GenOverFreqFault	If this fault occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local	
	D06	GenUnderFreqFault	GenUnderFreqFault	distributors.	
	E01	Pv1HwOverCurrFault			
	E02	Pv2HwOverCurrFault			
	E03	Pv3HwOverCurrFault			
	E04	Pv4HwOverCurrFault			
	E05	Pv5HwOverCurrFault		Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8).	
	E06	Pv6HwOverCurrFault	PV current over, triggered by hardware protection	If those faults occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local	
	E07	Pv7HwOverCurrFault	circuit	distributors.	
	E08	Pv8HwOverCurrFault			
	E09	Pv9HwOverCurrFault			
DC Fault	E10	Pv10HwOverCurrFault			
	E11	Pv11HwOverCurrFault			
	E12	Pv12HwOverCurrFault			
	E13	Pv1SwOverCurrFault			
	E14	Pv2SwOverCurrFault			
	E15	Pv3SwOverCurrFault			
	E16	Pv4SwOverCurrFault	PV current over, triggered	Power off, power on then restart.  If these faults accure continuously and	
	E17	Pv5SwOverCurrFault	by Software logic.	If those faults occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.	
	E18	Pv6SwOverCurrFault		uistributols.	
	E19	Pv7SwOverCurrFault			
	E20	Pv8SwOverCurrFault			



Type of Fault	Code	Name	Description	Recommend Solution			
	E21	Pv9SwOverCurrFault					
	E22	Pv10SwOverCurrFault					
	E23	Pv11SwOverCurrFault					
	E24	Pv12SwOverCurrFault					
	E33	Boost1SelfCheck(boost)Fault					
	E34	Boost2SelfCheck(boost)Fault					
	E35	Boost3SelfCheck(boost)Fault					
	E36	Boost4SelfCheck(boost)Fault					
	E37	Boost5SelfCheck(boost)Fault					
	E38	Boost6SelfCheck(boost)Fault	PV boost circuit abnormal	<ul><li>Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8).</li><li>If those faults continuously and</li></ul>			
	E39	Boost7SelfCheck(boost)Fault	when self checking	frequently, please ask help for local distributors.			
	E40	Boost8SelfCheck(boost)Fault					
	E41	Boost9SelfCheck(boost)Fault					
	E42	Boost10SelfCheck(boost)Fault					
DC Fault	E43	Boost11SelfCheck(boost)Fault					
	E44	Boost12SelfCheck(boost)Fault					
	E45	BusHwOverVoltFault					
	E46	BusHwOverHalfVoltFault		Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8) If those faults continuously and			
	E47	BusSwOverVoltFault	Bus voltage over				
	E48	BusSwOverHalfVoltFault		frequently, please ask help for local distributors.			
	E49	BusSwUnderVoltFault	Bus voltage under as running				
	E50	BusUnbalancedFault	DC Bus voltage unbalanced				
	E51	BusBalBridgeHwOver- CurFault	D. O. della				
	E52	BusBalBridgeSwOver- CurFault	Bus Controller current over	Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8).     If those faults continuously and frequently, please ask help for local			
	E53	BusBalBridgeSelf- CheckFault	Bus Controller abnormal when self checking	distributors.			
	E54	BDCHwOverCurrFault	BiDC current over				
	E55	BDCSwOverCurrFault	DIDO current over	Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8).			
	E56	BDCSelfCheckFault	BiDC abnormal as self checking	If those faults continuously and frequently, please ask help for local			
	E57	BDCSwOverVoltFault	BiDC voltage over	distributors.			
	E58	TransHwOverCurrFault	BiDC current over				



Type of Fault	Code	Name	Description	Recommend Solution
	E59	BDCFuseFault	BiDC fuse broken	Change fuse.
	E60	BDCRelayFault	BiDC relay abnormal	Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8).     If those faults continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.
	F01	HwOverFault	All over current/ voltage by protection hardware	
	F02	InvHwOverCurrFault	Ac over current by protection hardware	
	F03	InvROverCurrFault	R phase current over	<ul><li>Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8).</li><li>If those faults occurs continuously and</li></ul>
	F04	InvSOverCurrFault	S phase current over	frequently, please ask help for local distributors.
	F05	InvTOverCurrFault	T phase current over	
	F06	GridUnbalanCurrFault	On-grid current unbalanced	
	F07	DcInjOverCurrFault	DC injection current over	
AC Fault	F08	AcOverLeakCurrFault	Ac side leakage current over	Check AC insulation and ground wires connect ground is well or not, then repair it.     Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8)     If those fault occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.
	F09	PLLFault	PLL abnormal	
	F10	GridRelayFault	Grid relay abnormal	Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8).
	F11	UpsRelayFault	Ups relay abnormal	• If those fault occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local
	F12	GenRelayFault	Generator relay abnormal	distributors.
	F13	Relay4Fault	Relay4 abnormal	
	F14	UpsROverCurrFault		When off-grid the load start impulse current is over, reduce the start impulse
	F15	UpsSOverCurrFault	Off-grid output current over	current load.  • Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8).  • If those fault occurs continuously and
	F16	UpsTOverCurrFault		frequently, please ask help for local distributors.
	F17	GenROverCurrFault		
	F18	GenSOverCurrFault	Generator current over	Check generator output voltage, frequency is stability, and adjust
	F19	GenTOverCurrFault		generator. • Power off, then restart(Ref. Chapter8). • If those fault occurs continuously and
	F20	GenReversePowerFault	Active power injected to generator	frequently, please ask help for local distributors.



Type of Fault	Code	Name	Description	Recommend Solution		
	F21	UpsOverVoltFault	Off-grid output voltage over			
	F22	UpsUnderVoltFault	or under	Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8).		
AC Fault	F23	UpsOverFreqFault	Off-grid output frequency	If those faults occurs continuously an frequently, please ask help for local continuously.		
	F24	UpsUnderFreqFault	over or under	distributors.		
	F25	DcInjOverVoltFault	Off-grid DC injection voltage over			
	G01	PV1CurAdChanFault				
	G02	PV2CurAdChanFault				
	G03	PV3CurAdChanFault				
	G04	PV4CurAdChanFault				
	G05	PV5CurAdChanFault				
	G06	PV6CurAdChanFault				
	G07	PV7CurAdChanFault				
	G08	PV8CurAdChanFault				
	G09	PV9CurAdChanFault				
	G10	PV10CurAdChanFault				
	G11	PV11CurAdChanFault				
System Fault	G12	PV12CurAdChanFault	Sampling hardware	Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8).     If those faults occurs continuously and		
	G13	BDCCurrAdChanFault	abnormal	frequently, please ask help for local distributors.		
	G14	TransCurAdChanFault				
	G15	BalBrigCurAdChanFault				
	G16	RInvCurAdChanFault				
	G17	SInvCurAdChanFault				
	G18	TInvCurAdChanFault				
	G19	RInvDciAdChanFault				
	G20	SInvDciAdChanFault				
	G21	TInvDciAdChanFault				
	G22	LeakCurAdChanFault				
	G23	VoltRefAdChanFault				
	G24	UpsRCurAdChanFault				



Type of Fault	Code	Name	Description	Recommend Solution	
	G25	UpsSCurAdChanFault			
	G26	UpsTCurAdChanFault			
	G27	GenRCurAdChanFault			
	G28	GenSCurAdChanFault			
	G29	GenTCurAdChanFault			
	G30	UpsRDcvAdChanFault			
	G31	UpsSDcvAdChanFault			
	G32	UpsTDcvAdChanFault			
	G37	TempAdChanFault	All temperature sensors abnormal		
	G38	VoltAdConflictFault	The sample value of PV, battery and BUS voltage inconsistent	Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8).     If those faults occurs continuously and	
System Fault	G39	CPUAdConflictFault	The sample value between master CPU and slaver CPU inconsistent	frequently, please ask help for local distributors.	
	G40	PowerCalcConflictFault	Power value between PV, battery and AC output inconsistent		
	G41	EnvirOverTempFault	Installation environment		
	G42	EnvirLowTempFault	temperature over or low		
	G43	CoolingOverTempFault	Cooling temperature over	Change or improve the installation environment temperature, make running	
	G44	CoolingLowTempFault	or low	temperature suitable.  • Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8).	
	G45	OverTemp3Fault		If those faults occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.	
	G46	LowTemp3Fault	Temperature3 over or low	distributors.	
	G47	CpuOverTempFault	CPU temperature over		
	G48	ModelConflictFault	Version conflict with inverter	Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8). If those faults occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.	
	l01	InterFanWarning		Pemove foreign metter legged in feet	
Inner Warnning	102	ExterFanWarning	Fan abnormal	Remove foreign matter logged in fan.     If those faults occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.	
	103	Fan3Warning		distributors.	



Type of Fault	Code	Name	Description	Recommend Solution
	104	EnvirTempAdChan- Warning		• The warnings are not matter influence.
	105	CoolingTempAdChan- Warning	Some temperature sensors abnormal	Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8).     If those faults occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local
	106	Temp3AdChanWarning		distributors.
	107	ExtFlashComWarning	Flash abnormal	
Inner Warnning	108	EepromComWarning	Eeprom abnormal	
	109	SlaveComWarning	Communication between slaver CPU and master CPU abnormal	Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8).     If this those faults continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.
	l10	HmiComWarning	HMI abnormal	
	l11	FreqCalcConflictWarning	Frequency value abnormal	
	l12	UnsetModel	Running model is not initial	Contact with local distributor.
	J01	MeterComWarning	Meter/CT abnormal	Check the smart meter model, connection or connectors are correct, any loose.     if abnormal, repair or change.     Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8).     if those faults occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.
	J02	MeterConnectWarning	Wires connecting type of meter wrong	Check Meter/CT connection, installed place, and installed direction.  fabnormal, re-installation.  Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8).  If this those faults continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.
Outside Warnning	J03	SohWarning	Battery SOH low	Contact with Battery manufacturer.
	J04	GndAbnormalWarning	Earth impedance over by cable loose and so on	Check earth line connection or earth connecting impedance. if abnormal, then adjust it. Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8). If this those faults continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.
	J05	ParallelComWarning	Communication between master inverter and slaver ones abnormal in parallel mode	Check parallel connect communication wires damage, connectors loose, connect port correct or not.  foot, then adjust it.  Power off, then restart (Ref. Chapter8).  If this those faults continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.





# 8. Specifications

PV Input	AF1K-ASL-1	AF1.5K-ASL-1	AF2K-ASL-1	AF2.5K-ASL-1	AF3K-ASL-1	AF3.6K-ASL-	
Max. Input Power (kW)	1.5	2.3	3.0	3.8	4.5	5.4	
Max. PV Voltage (V)			Į.	550			
MPPT Range (V)				- 500			
Full MPPT Range (V)	80 - 500	90 - 500	120 - 500	150 - 500	170 - 500	210 - 500	
Normal Voltage (V)	000			360		2.0 003	
Startup Voltage (V)		100					
Max. Input Current (A)		18.5 x 1					
Max. Short Current (A)		26 x 1					
No. of MPP Tracker / No. of PV String				/1			
				7 1			
Battery Port	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.6	
Max. Charge/Discharge Power (kW)	25	40	50	63	80		
Max. Charge/Discharge Current (A)	25	40			80	80	
Battery Normal Voltage (V)				1.2			
Battery Voltage Range (V)				- 60			
Battery Type			Li-ion / Le	ad-acid etc.			
AC Grid							
Max Continuous Current (A)	5.0	7.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	17.0	
Max Continuous Power (kVA)	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.6	
Nominal Grid Current(A)	4.6 / 4.4	6.9 / 6.6	9.1 / 8.7	11.4 / 10.9	13.7 / 13.1	16.4 / 15.7	
Nominal Grid Voltage (V)			198 to 242 @ 220	/ 207 to 253 @ 230			
Nominal Grid Frequency (Hz)			50	/ 60			
Power Factor		0.999 (Adji	ustable from 0.8 o	verexcited to 0.8 und	erexcited)		
Current THD (%)				< 3			
AC Load Output							
Max Continuous Current (A)	5.0	7.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	17.0	
Max Continuous Power (kVA)	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.6	
Max Peak Current (A) (10min)	6.9 / 6.6	10.5 / 10.0	13.7 / 13.1	17.3 / 16.6	20.5 / 19.6	24.6 / 23.5	
Max Peak Power (kVA) (10min)	1.5	2.3	3.0	3.8	4.5	5.4	
Nominal AC Current (A)	4.6 / 4.4	6.9 / 6.6	9.1 / 8.7	11.4 / 10.9	13.7 / 13.1	16.4 / 15.7	
Nominal AC Voltage L-N (V)	4.07 4.4	0.77 0.0		/ 230	13.77 13.1	10.47 13.7	
Nominal AC Frequency (Hz)				/ 60			
Switching Time (s)				mless			
Voltage THD (%)							
Efficiency				< 3			
CEC Efficiency (%)			C	7.0			
				17.6			
Max. Efficiency (%)				7.6 98.1			
PV to Bat. Efficiency (%)							
Bat. between AC Efficiency (%)			9	6.8			
Protection				,			
PV Reverse Polarity Protection				/es			
Over Current/Voltage Protection				/es			
Anti-Islanding Protection				/es			
AC Short Circuit Protection				l'es			
Residual Current Detection				/es			
Ground Fault Monitoring				l'es			
Insulation Resister Detection				/es			
PV Arc Detection				/es			
Enclosure Protect Level			IP66/	NEMA4X			
General Data							
Dimensions (W x H x D, mm)				130x 210			
Weight (kg)				25			
Topology			Transfo	ormerless			
Cooling			Intelli	gent Fan			
Relatively Humidity			0 -	100 %			
Operating Temperature Range (°C)			- 25	to 60			
Operating Altitude (m)			< 4	4000			
Noise Emission (dB)			<	: 25			
Standby Consumption (W)				: 10			
Mounting				Bracket			
Communication with RSD				NSPEC			
Display & Communication Interfaces				CAN, Wi-Fi, GPRS, 4G			
Certification & Approvals	NIPSOQ7 (			2, VDE-AR-N4105, VDI	0126 JEC62100 1	IEC62109-2	
	NICOUTT, C	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		2, VDE-AR-N4105, VDI 2, EN61000-6-3	-0.20, ILOUZ 109-1	12002107-2	



PV Input	AF3K-ASL	AF3.6K-ASL	AF4K-ASL	AF4.6K-ASL	AF5K-ASL	AF5.5K-ASL	AF6K-ASL
Max. Input Power (kW)	4.5	5.4	6.0	6.9	7.5	8.3	9.0
Max. PV Voltage (V)				550			
MPPT Range (V)				80 - 500			
Full MPPT Range (V)	90 - 500	110 - 500	120 - 500	130 - 500	150 - 500	160 - 500	170 - 500
Normal Voltage (V)		-		360			
Startup Voltage (V)				100			
Max. Input Current (A)				18.5 x 2			
Max. Short Current (A)				26 x 2			
No. of MPP Tracker / No. of PV String				2/2			
Battery Port				272			
Max. Charge/Discharge Power (kW)	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8
Max. Charge/Discharge Current (A)	3.0	3.0	4.0	80	4.0	4.0	4.0
Battery Normal Voltage (V)	51.2						
Battery Voltage Range (V)	40 - 60						
Battery Type	Li-ion / Lead-acid etc.						
AC Grid							
Max Continuous Current (A)	14.0	17.0	19.0	22.0	23.0	26.0	28.0
Max Continuous Power (kVA)	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.5	6.0
Nominal Grid Current(A)	13.7 / 13.1	16.4 / 15.7	18.2 / 17.4	21.0 / 20.0	22.8 / 21.8	25.0 / 24.0	27.3 / 26.1
Nominal Grid Voltage (V)	198 to 242 @ 220 / 207 to 253 @ 230						
Nominal Grid Frequency (Hz)	50 / 60						
Power Factor	0.999 (Adjustable from 0.8 overexcited to 0.8 underexcited)						
Current THD (%)	<3						
AC Load Output							
Max Continuous Current (A)	14.0	17.0	19.0	22.0	23.0	26.0	28.0
Max Continuous Power (kVA)	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.5	6.0
Max Peak Current (A) (10min)	20.5 / 19.6	24.6 / 23.5	27.3 / 26.1	31.4 / 30	34.1 / 32.7	37.8 / 36.1	41.0 / 39.2
Max Peak Power (kVA) (10min)	4.5	5.4	6.0	6.9	7.5	8.3	9.0
Nominal AC Current (A)	13.7 / 13.1	16.4 / 15.7	18.2 / 17.4	21.0 / 20.0	22.8 / 21.8	25.0 / 24.0	27.3 / 26.1
Nominal AC Voltage L-N (V)	13.77 13.1	10.47 13.7	10.27 17.4	220 / 230	22.0 / 21.0	25.07 24.0	27.37 20.1
Nominal AC Frequency (Hz)				50 / 60			
Switching Time (s)	Seamless						
Voltage THD (%)	seamless < 3						
Efficiency				<u> </u>			
CEC Efficiency (%)				97.0			
				97.6			
Max. Efficiency (%)							
PV to Bat. Efficiency (%)				98.1			
Bat. between AC Efficiency (%)				96.8			
Protection							
PV Reverse Polarity Protection				Yes			
Over Current/Voltage Protection				Yes			
Anti-Islanding Protection				Yes			
AC Short Circuit Protection				Yes			
Residual Current Detection				Yes			
Ground Fault Monitoring				Yes			
Insulation Resister Detection				Yes			
PV Arc Detection				Yes			
Enclosure Protect Level				IP65 / NEMA4X			
General Data							
Dimensions (W x H x D, mm)				600x 430x 210			
Weight (kg)				25			
Topology				Transformerless			
Cooling				Intelligent Fan			
Relatively Humidity	0 - 100 %						
Operating Temperature Range (°C)				- 25 to 60			
Operating Altitude (m)	< 4000						
Noise Emission (dB)	< 25						
Standby Consumption (W)				< 10			
Mounting	Wall Bracket						
Communication with RSD	SUNSPEC						
Display & Communication Interfaces							
Certification & Approvals	LCD, LED, RS485, CAN, Wi-Fi, GPRS, 4G						
	NRS097, G98/G99, EN50549-1, C10/C11, AS 4777.2, VDE-AR-N4105, VDE0126, IEC62109-1, IEC62109-2 EN61000-6-2, EN61000-6-3						
EMC							