

Afore New Energy Technology (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.

■ 86-21-54326236 **■** +86-21-54326136 **■** info@aforenergy.com

Ad Building 7, No.333 Wanfang Rd, Minhang District, Shanghai, China. 201112

On-Grid PV Inverter

Installation and Operation Manual





Afore New Energy Technology (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.



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1.About This Manual

1.1 Scope of Validity

This manual describes the installation, commissioning, operation and maintenance of the following on-grid PV inverters produced by Afore New Energy:

Three-Phase

BNT070KTL BNT075KTL BNT080KTL BNT090KTL BNT100KTL BNT110KTL

Please keep this manual available all the time in case of any emergency.

1.2 Target Group

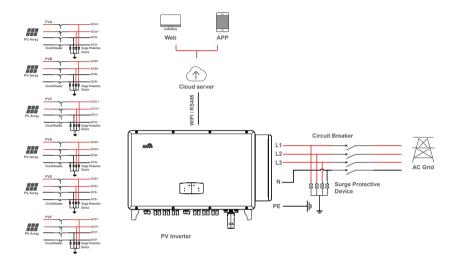
This manual is for qualified personnel. The tasks described in this manual must only be performed by qualified personnel.

1.3 System Diagram

The typical on-grid PV system connection diagram.

BNT070-110KTL





Circuit Breaker Recommendation

Туре	Max AC Current (A)	Rated current of AC breaker (A)
BNT070KTL	111	160
BNT075KTL	120	160
BNT080KTL	127	160
BNT090KTL	143	250
BNT100KTL	158	250
BNT110KTL	158	250





Surge Protector Recommendation

- · AC side, nominal discharge current 20KA, second grade lightning protection, protection voltage 2.5KV.
- DC side, nominal discharge current 20KA, second grade lightning protection, protection voltage 3.2KV.

Note:



The Inverter can be only connected to low-voltage grid. (230/400Vac, 50/60Hz).

2. Safety & Symbols

2.1 Safety Precautions

- 1. All work on the inverter must be carried out by qualified electricians.
- 2. The device may only be operated with PV panels.
- 3. The PV panels and inverter must be connected to the ground.
- 4. Do not touch the inverter cover until 5 minutes after disconnecting both DC and AC power supply.
- 5. Do not touch the inverter enclosure when operating, keep away from materials that may be affected by high temperatures.
- 6. Please ensure that the used device and any relevant accessories are disposed of in accordance with applicable regulations.



- 7. Afore inverter should be placed upwards and handled with care in delivery. Pay attention to waterproof. Do not expose the inverter directly to water, rain, snow or spray.
- 8. Alternative uses, modifications to the inverter not recommended. The warranty can become void if the inverter was tampered with or if the installation is not in accordance with the relevant installation instructions.

2.2 Explanations of Symbols

Afore inverter strictly comply with relevant safety standards. Please read and follow all the instructions and cautions during installation, operation and maintenance



Danger of electric shock

The inverter contains fatal DC and AC power. All work on the inverter must be carried out by qualified personnel only.



Beware of hot surface

The inverter's housing may reach uncomfortably hot 60°C (140°F) under high power operation. Do not touch the inverter enclosure when operation.



Residual power discharge

Do not open the inverter cover until 5 minutes after disconnection both DC and AC power supply.



Important notes

Read all instructions carefully. Failure to follow these instructions, warnings and precautions may lead to device malfunction or damage.



Do not dispose of this device with the normal domestic waste.



Without transformer

This inverter does not use transformer for the isolation function.



CF mark

The inverter complies with the requirements of the applicable CE guidelines.



Refer to manual before service.





3.Installation

3.1 Pre-installation

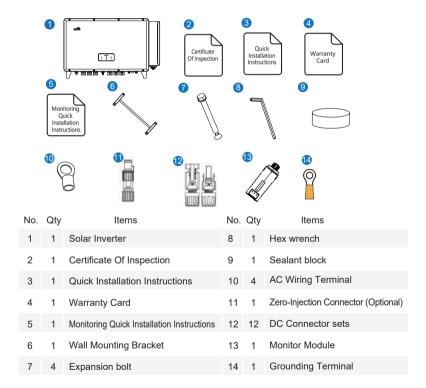
3.1.1 Unpacking & Package List

Unpacking

On receiving the inverter, please check to make sure the packing and all components are not missing or damaged. Please contact your dealer directly for supports if there is any damage or missing components.

Package List

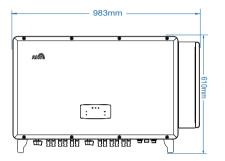
Open the package, please check the packing list shown as below.







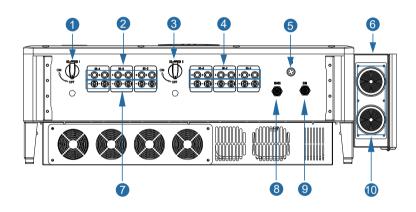
3.1.2 Product Overview





BNT070-110KTL

Inverter Terminals



No.	Items	No.	Items
1	DC Switch 1	6	AC Connector
2	DC Connectors (+) For PV Strings	7	DC Connectors (-) For PV Strings
3	DC Switch 2	8	CT/Meter Communication Port
4	DC Connectors (+) For PV Strings	9	RCR Communication Port
5	Monitor Module Port	10	Sealing Ring

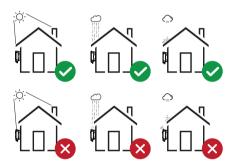




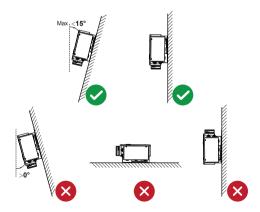
3.1.3 Mounting Location

The inverters are designed for indoor and outdoor installation (IP65), to increase the safety, performance and lifespan of the inverter, please select the mounting location carefully based on the following rules:

- The inverter should be installed on a solid surface, far from flammable or corrosion materials, where is suitable for inverter's weight and dimensions.
- The installation of inverter should be protected under shelter. Do not expose the inverter to direct sunlight, water, rain, snow, spray lightning, etc.

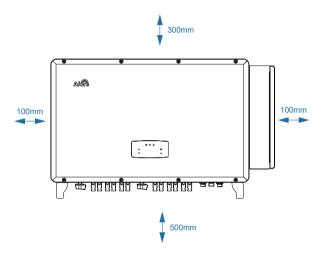


• The inverter should be installed vertically on the wall, or lean back on plane with a limited tilted angle. Please refer to below picture.



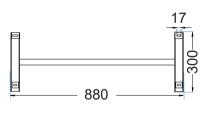


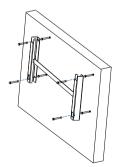
• Leave the enough space around inverter, easy for accessing to the inverter, connection points and maintenance.



3.2 Mounting

Step 1

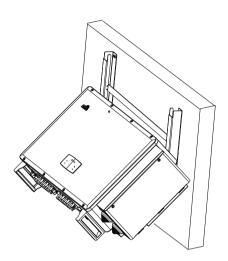




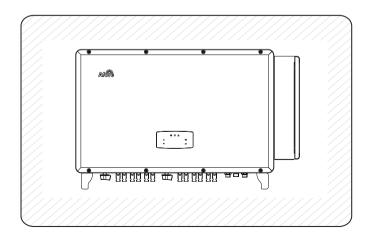








Step 3





4. Electrical Connection

4.1 PV Connection

70-110kW three phase inverters have6 MPPT channels, each channel includes two PV string input;

For the best results, make sure that each MPPT channel is correctly connected with PV string. Otherwise, the inverter will activate voltage or current protection automatically.

Please make sure below requirements are followed:

- The open-circuit voltage and short-circuit current of PV string should not exceed the reasonable range of the inverters.
- The isolation resistance between PV string and ground must exceed 10 k Ω .
- The polarity of PV strings are correct.
- · Use the DC plugs in the accessory.
- The lightning protector should be equipped between PV string and inverter.
- Disconnect all of the PV (DC) switch during wiring.

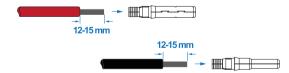


Warning:

The fatal high voltage may on the DC side, please comply with electric safety when connecting.

Please make sure the correct polarity of the cable connected with inverter, otherwise inverter could be damaged.

Step 1





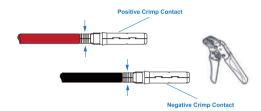


PV cable suggestion Cross-section 4mm²





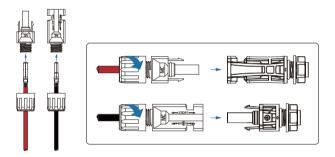
Step 2



Note:

Please use PV connector crimper to pinch the point of the arrow.

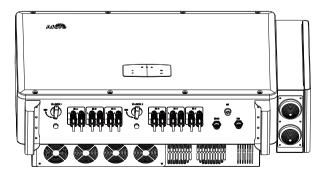
Step 3





Note:

You'll hear click sound when the connector assembly is correct.



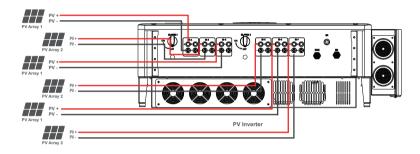




PV string suggestion:

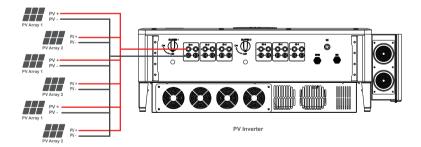
✓ Correct Installation:

Channel A, B, C and D,E,F connected with PV strings separately



⊗ Wrong Installation:

Do not connect more than two PV strings into one channel





4.2 Grid Connection

The external AC switch should be installed between inverter and grid to isolate from grid. Please make sure below requirements are followed before connecting AC cable to the inverter.

- The AC (grid) voltage should not exceed the reasonable range of the inverters.
- The phase-line from AC distribution box are correctly connected.
- · Use the AC plugs in the accessory.
- The surge protector should be equipped between grid and inverter.
- · Disconnect the AC (grid) switch during wiring.

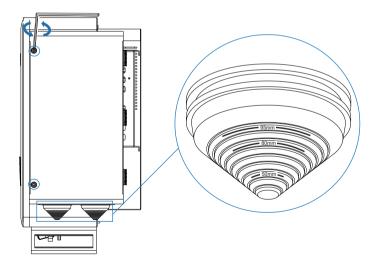


Warning:

The fatal high voltage may on the AC side, please comply with electric safety when connecting.

Please make sure the right line of AC grid connected with inverter, otherwise inverter could be damaged.

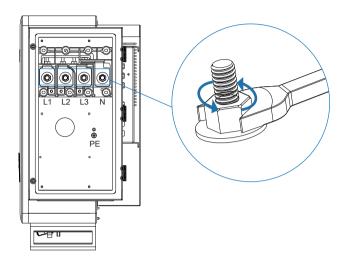
Step 1



- 1. Use a hex wrench to remove the two screws of the AC connector cover plate.
- 2. Cut off the appropriate sealing ring according to the outer diameter of the cable.

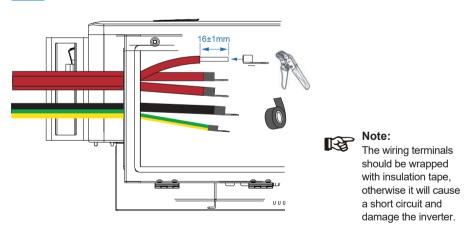


Step 2



1.Use a wrench to remove the fastening nut of the AC terminal.



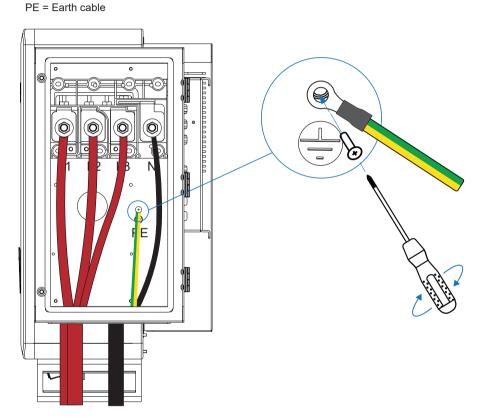


- 1. Thread the wire through the sealing ring.
- 2. After the terminals are crimpped, wrap the joint position with insulation tape.
- 3.Connect the wire to the corresponding terminal and tighten the fastening nut to check for the risk of short circuit.



Step 4

N = Neutral line L1, L2, L3 = Live line

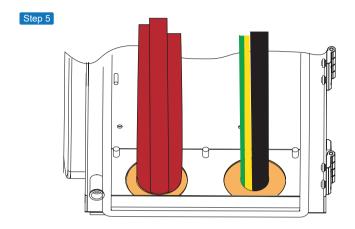




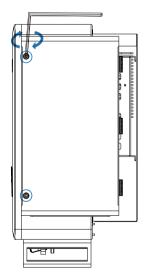
The user must connect a protective earth (PE) terminal to prevent electric shock. And make sure this PE terminal is properly grounded.

1.Connect the wire to the corresponding terminal and tighten the fastening nut to check for the risk of short circuit.





1. Press outward from the inside of the inverter and completely seal the surrounding area of the wire with a sealant block.



1.Use a hex wrench to tighten the loosened screws again.

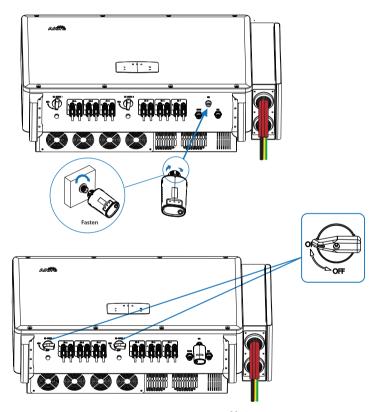


4.4 Communication Connection

The monitoring module could transmit the data to the cloud server, and display the data on the PC, tablet and smart-phone.

Install the WIFI / Ethernet / GPRS / RS485 Communication

WIFI / Ethernet / GPRS / RS485 communication is applicable to the inverter. Please refer to "Communication Configuration Instruction" for detailed instruction.





Note:

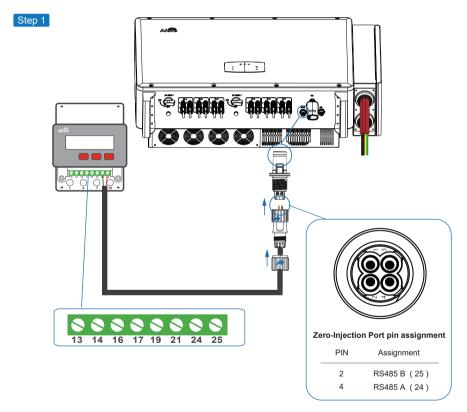
The DC switch requires both to be open, not one to be opened and the other to be closed.

Turn on the DC switch and AC circuit breaker, and wait until the LED indicator on the monitoring module flashes, indicating that the monitoring module is successfully connected.



4.5 Zero-injection Smart Meter (Optional)

Smart meter is an intelligent control equipment which is used for on-grid inverters. Its main function is to measure the forward and reverse power on the grid-connected side, and transmit data to the inverter through RS485 communication to ensure that the power of the inverter is less than or equal to the user's home load, and no current flows into the grid.

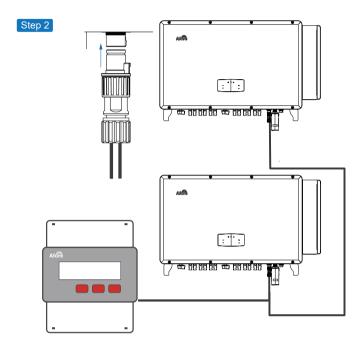




Note:

please follow below pin order RS485B (Pin 1/2) to three-phase meter (Pin 25) RS485A (Pin 3/4) to three-phase meter (Pin 24)

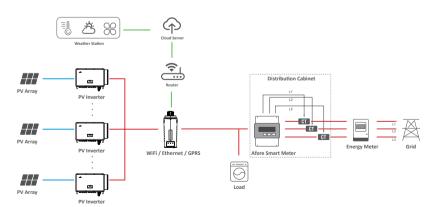




Note:



When multiple inverters are connected in parallel, the total output power could not exceed the reasonable range of the smart meter.



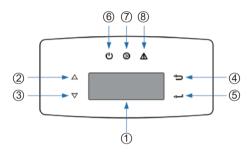
Note:

The Inverter could be connected in parallel with Smart Meter, make sure the total load power not exceed Smart Mater's limitation.



5.Operation

5.1 Control Panel



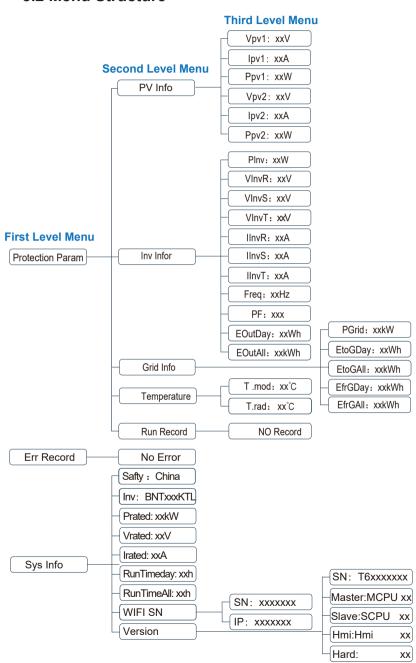
No.	Items	No.	Items
1	LCD Display	5	ENT Touch Button
2	UP Touch Button	6	POWER LED Indicator
3	DOWN Touch Button	7	GRID LED Indicator
4	ESC Touch Button	8	FAULT LED Indicator

Sign	Power	Color	Explanation		
POWER	ON	Green	The inverter is stand-by		
	OFF		The inverter is power off		
GRID	ON	Green	The inverter is feeding power		
	OFF		The inverter is not feeding power		
FAULT	ON	Red	Fault occurred		
	OFF		No fault		

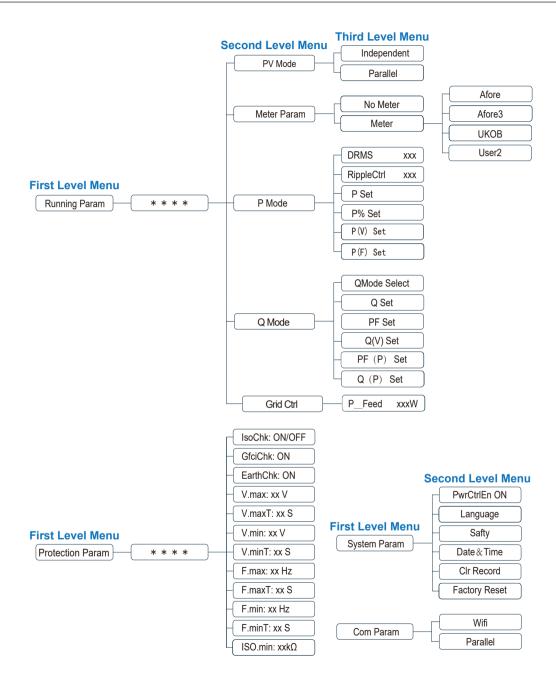




5.2 Menu Structure









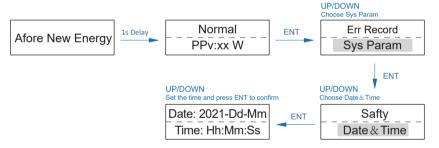


Explanation of LCD Display Content

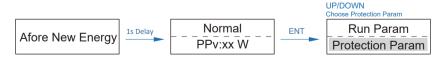
Nouns	Explanation
Sys Info	Check the inverter's real-time operating information
Error Record	Check the inverter's fault records with date and time
System Param	Set the inverter's safty code / lanuage / time & date, restore to factory settings
Version	Check the inverter's SN and firmware version
Protection Param	Set the inverter's protection parameters
Running Param	Set the inverter's operating mode like parellel, active / reactive power control

5.3 Setting

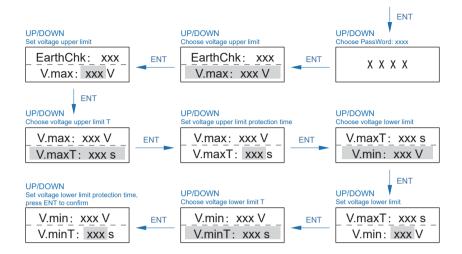
5.3.1 Startup



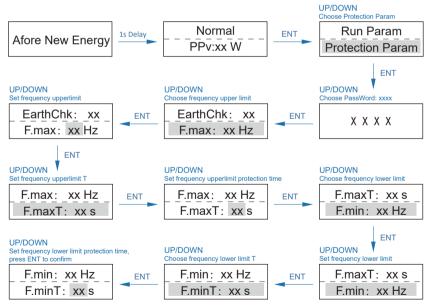
5.3.2 Voltage Range







5.3.3 Frequency Range





The parameters setting only works after the inverter is restarted.





6. Commissioning

Before starting up commissioning at site, please make sure below procedures and requirements are fully meet.

- · Mounting location is meet the requirements.
- All of the electrical wiring is firmly connected, including PV wiring, Grid wiring and Earth wiring.
- The inverter setting has been finished accordingly to local standards or regulations.

Commissioning Procedures

- Turn on the AC switch between inverter output and the public grid;
- Turn on the DC switch on the inverter;
- Turn on the PV switch of the system.

7. Start-up & Shut Down

7.1 Shut down

- Turn off the DC switch on the inverter.
- Turn off the DC switch between PV panels and the inverter (if any).
- Close the AC switch between the inverter and the public grid.



Note:

The inverter will be operable after minimum 5 minutes.

7.2 Restart

- Shut down the inverter according to Chapter 7.1.
- · Start-up the inverter according to Chapter 6.



8. Maintenance&Trouble Shooting

8.1 Maintenance

Periodically maintenance are necessary, please follow steps as below.

PV connection: twice a year AC connection: twice a year Earth connection: twice a year

Heat sink: clean with dry towel once a year.

8.2 Trouble Shooting

Fault messages will be displayed when fault occurs, please according to trouble- shooting table find related solutions.



Trouble-Shooting List

Type of Fault	Code	Name	Description	Recommend Solution		
	A01	PvConnectFault	The actual PV connection type (independent, parallel) different from setup.	Set PV connection type according to the actual PV connection type.		
	A02	IsoFault	ISO check among PV panels/ the wires to the ground is abnormal.	Check whether the PV modules and its wiring are immersed in water and whether the insulation is damaged, and then make corrections. If the fault occurs continuously and frequently, contact the local distributors for help.		
PV Fault	A03	PvAfciFault	PV current arcing	Check whether the PV cables and wiring terminals are broken or connection abnormal, and correct them. If the fault occurs continuously and frequently, contact the local distributors for help.		
	A04	Pvs1OverVoltFault	PV Voltage over, beyond	Reconfiguration of PV strings, reduce the PV number of a PV string to reducing inverter PV input voltage.		
	A05	PVs2OverVoltFault	the reasonable range.	Contact local distributors for suggestion.		
	A16	PVs1ReverseFault	PV(+) and PV(-) reversed	Check whether PV(+) and PV(-) connection reversed or not.		
	A17	PVs1ReverseFault	Connection	If reversed, make correction.		
	A33	Pv1AbnormalFault	Compared with previous voltage and other PV voltages, this PV voltage	Check if PV modules are partially blocked or cells are damaged. Check if PV cables and terminals		
	A34	Pv2AbnormalFault	suddenly becomes higher or lower.	broken or loose connection, then repair it.		
	E01	Pv1HwOverCurrFault	PV current over, triggered the hardware protection	Power off, then restart If fault still occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local		
DC Fault	E02	Pvs2HwOverCurrFault	circuit	distributors.		
201 441	E13	PVs1SwOverCurrFault	PV current over, triggered the software protection	Power off, then restart If fault still occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local		
	E14	PVs2SwOverCurrFault	circuit	distributors.		

Type of Fault	Code	Name	Description	Recommend Solution		
	E33	Boost1SelfCheckFault	PV boost circuit abnormal	Power off, then restart. If fault still occurs continuously and		
	E34	Boost2SelfCheckFault	when self checking	frequently, please ask help for local distributors.		
	E45	BusHwOverVoltFault				
	E46	BusHwOverHalfVoltFault	Bus voltage over			
DC Fault	E47	BusSwOverVoltFault	bus voltage over	Power off, then restart. If fault still occurs continuously and		
	E48	BusSwOverHalfVoltFault		frequently, please ask help for local distributors.		
	E49	BusSwUnderVoltFault	Bus voltage under as running			
	E50	BusUnbalancedFault	DC Bus voltage unbalanced			
	F01	HwOverFault	Hardware detected that current over / BUS voltage over			
	F02	InvHwOverCurrFault	Hardware detected that inverter current over			
	F03	InvROverCurrFault	R phase /Split phase L1 current over	Power off, then restart.		
	F04	InvSOverCurrFault	S phase /Split phase L2 current over	If fault still occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.		
	F05	InvTOverCurrFault	T phase current over			
	F06	GridUnbalanCurrFault	3 phase current effective value has big difference			
AC Fault	F07	DcInjOverCurrFault	DC injection current over			
	F08	AcOverLeakCurrFault	Ac side leakage current over	Check if PV panels has good ground insulation and ground wires are connected well ground is well, then repair it. Power off, then restart. If fault still occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.		
	F09	PLLFault	The phase-locked loop is operating abnormally, and it does not stably track the grid voltage phase.	Power off, then restart. If fault still occurs continuously and		
	F10	GridRelay1Fault	It is detected that the relay group 1 cannot be opened or closed normally.	frequently, please ask help for local distributors.		



Type of Fault	Code	Name	Description	Recommend Solution	
	G01	PVs1ReverseFault			
	G02	PVs2CurAdChanFault			
	G16	RInvCurAdChanFault			
	G17	SInvCurAdChanFault			
	G18	TInvCurAdChanFault			
	G19	RInvDciAdChanFault		Power off, then restart.	
	G20	SInvDciAdChanFault	PV current sampling hardware abnormal	If fault still occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.	
	G21	TInvDciAdChanFault		distributors.	
	G22	LeakCurAdChanFault			
	G23	VoltRef(1.65V)AdChanFault			
	G30	UpsRDcvAdChanFault	-		
	G31	UpsSDcvAdChanFault			
System Fault	G32	UpsTDcvAdChanFault			
	G37	TempAdChanFault	All temperature sensors abnormal		
	G38	VoltAdConflictFault	The sample value of PV, battery and BUS voltage inconsistent with the actual value	Power off, then restart. If fault still occurs continuously and	
	G39	CPUAdConflictFault	The sample value between master CPU and slaver CPU inconsistent	frequently, please ask help for local distributors.	
	G40	PowerCalcConflictFault	The sum of the PV power, battery and inverter output is too different from zero.		
	G41	EnvirOverTemp1Fault	Installation environment		
	G42	EnvirLowTemp1Fault	temperature over or low	Improve or change the installation	
	G43	CoolingOverTemp2Fault	Cooling temperature over	environment to adjust the inverted installation environment temperature to	
	G44	CoolingLowTemp2Fault	or low	normal range. • Power off, then restart.	
	G45	OverTemp3Fault	Temperature3 over or low	If fault still occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local	
	G46	LowTemp3Fault	. S. IIporataroo over or low	distributors.	
	G46	DSPOverTempFault	CPU temperature over		



Maintenance&Trouble Shooting 30

				D		
Type of Fault	Code	Name	Description	Recommend Solution		
System Fault	G48	ModelConflictFault	Power off, then restart. If fault still occurs continuous frequently, please contact distributors for software upgrade, v setting details.			
	I01 InterFan1Warning			Check if there is objects which blocking		
	102	ExterFanWarning	Fan abnormal	the fan rotation and remove it. If those faults occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for loca		
	103	Fan3Warning		distributors.		
	104	EnvirTemp1AdChanWarning		The warning does not affect the normal operation of the inverter.		
	105	CoolingTemp2AdChanWarning	Some temperature sensors abnormal	Power off, then restart. If fault still occurs continuously and		
	106	Temp3AdChanWarning		frequently, please ask help for local distributors.		
Inner Warnning	107	ExtFlashComWarning	Communication between the master CPU and the Flash is abnormal.			
	108	EepromComWarning	Communication between the master CPU and the Eeprom is abnormal.	Power off, then restart.		
	109	SlaveComWarning	Communication between slaver CPU and master CPU is abnormal	If fault still occurs continuously a frequently, please ask help for lo distributors.		
	I10	HmiComWarning	Communication between master CPU and HMI is abnormal			
	l11	FreqCalcConflictWarning	Frequency value abnormal			
	l12	UnsetModel	Running model is not initial	Contact with local distributor.		
Outside	J01	MeterComWarning	Communication between inverter and meter is abnormal. • Check the meter model, meter wiring and terminals ed correctly, damaged happens, make corrections. • Power off, then restart. • If fault still occurs cont frequently, please ask h distributors.			
Warnning	J02	MeterConnectWarning	Meter/CT wiring fault, or installation position fault.	Check whether the meter or CT wiring installation position, and installation direction are wrong, and make corrections. Power off, then restart. If fault still occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.		



Type of Fault	Code	Name	Description	Recommend Solution	
Outside Warnning	J04	GndAbnormalWarning	Poor grounding or no grounding wire has been detected.	Check whether the ground wire of the inverter is properly connected and whether the ground impedance is over, and make corrections. Power off, then restart. If fault still occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.	
	J05	ParallelComWarning	Communication between master inverter and slaver ones abnormal in parallel mode.	Check whether the parallel communication line is damaged, the terminal is loose, the wiring hole position is correct, and make corrections. Power off, then restart. If fault still occurs continuously and frequently, please ask help for local distributors.	



9. Specifications

PV Input Data	BNT070KTL	BNT075KTL	BNT080KTL	BNT090KTL	BNT100KTL	BNT110KTL
Max. DC Power (W)	105000	112500	120000	135000	150000	165000
Max. DC Voltage (V)			11	00		
MPPT Voltage Range (V)			200 -	1000		
MPPT Full Power Voltage Range (V)			500 -	850		
Rated Input Voltage (V)			62	20		
Start-up Voltage (V)			20	00		
Max. Input Current (A)			38:	x 6		
Max. Short Current (A)			48	x 6		
No. of MPP Tracker / No. of PV String			6/	12		
Input Connector Type			M	C4		
AC Output Data	PNITOZOVII	PNITOZEVII	DNITOGOVTI	PNITOOOVTI	PNT100VTI	DNT110VTI
Max. Output Power (W)	70000	75000	80000	90000	100000	110000
Nominal Output Power (W)						
	70000	75000	80000	90000	100000	110000
Max. Output Current (A)	111	120	127	143	158	158
Nominal Output Voltage (V)			3P+N+PE /3P			
Grid Voltage Range			260Vac-519Vac (accor		'd)	
Nominal Output Frequency (Hz)			50/6	50		
Grid Frequency Range		45	5-55Hz/55-66Hz(accor	ding to local standar	d)	
Output Power Factor		1 de	fault (adjustable from	0.8 leading to 0.8 lag	ging)	
Output Current THD			<39	6		
Efficiency	BNT070KTL	BNT075KTL	BNT080KTL	BNT090KTL	BNT100KTL	BNT110KTL
Max. Efficiency			30%			40%
Euro Efficiency				00%		
	DALTOTOKTI	DALTOTEKT			DNIT4 OOKTI	DNITAAOKTI
Protection	BNT070KTL	BNT075KTL	BNT080KTL	BNT090KTL	BNT100KTL	BNT110KTL
PV Reverse Polarity Protection				ES		
PV Insulation Resistance Detection				ES		
AC Short Circuit Protection			YI			
AC Over Current Protection			YI			
AC Over Voltage Protection			YI			
Anti-Islanding Protection			YI	ES		
Residual Current Detection			YI	ES		
Over Temperature Protection			YI	ES		
Integrated DC switch			YI	ES		
Surge Protection			Integrate	d (Type II)		
Smart IV Curve Scaning			YI	ES		
Quick Arc Fault Circuit Interrup⊠on			Opt	ional		
General Data	BNT070KTL	BNT075KTL	BNT080KTL	BNT090KTL	BNT100KTL	BNT110KTL
Dimensions (W x H x D, mm)				10 x 310		
Weight (kg)		72			76	
Protection Degree			IP	65		
Enclosure Material			Alum			
Ambient Temperature Range (°C)				:0 60		
Humidity Range			0-10			
Topology						
Communication Interface		Transformerless				
	RS485 / WiFi / Wire Ethernet / GPRS (optional)					
Cooling Concept	Intelligent fan cooling					
Noise Emission (db)	<55 <60					
Night Power Consumption (W)	<1					
Max. Operation Altitude (m)	≤4000					
Certifications and Standards	BNT070KTL BNT075KTL BNT080KTL BNT090KTL BNT100KTL BNT110KTL					
EMC Standard	EN/IEC 61000-6-2, EN/IEC 61000-6-3, EN61000-3-2, EN61000-3-3, EN61000-3-11, EN61000-3-12					
Safety Standard	IEC 60068, UL1741, EN62109					
Grid-connection	IEEE1547, CSA C22, EN50549, VDE4105, VDE0126, RD1699,					
2 II. Median	ABNT NBR16149 & 16150, AS4777.2, NB/T32004, G98/G99, IEC61727					